



ARDB 2019. AFRICAN RAPTOR DATABANK:  
 a secure, live data observatory for the  
 distribution and movements of African raptors.  
 Habitat Info Ltd, Solva, UK.  
 www.habitatinfo.com/ardb\_observatory/  
 02/12/2019: 12:10:11

## 230 Western Banded Snake-eagle

*Circaetus cinerascens* IUCN Status **Least Concern**  
 IUCN (2019-2)

male mass = 850 g  
 female mass = 950 g  
 mean mass = 900 g

area requirement (of pair/2.2 individuals) = 19.4 km<sup>2</sup>

from Newton (1979) figure 10:  $area\ km^2 = 0.4 + (0.02 * female\ mass\ g)$   
 replaced by direct measurement of field density where we have data

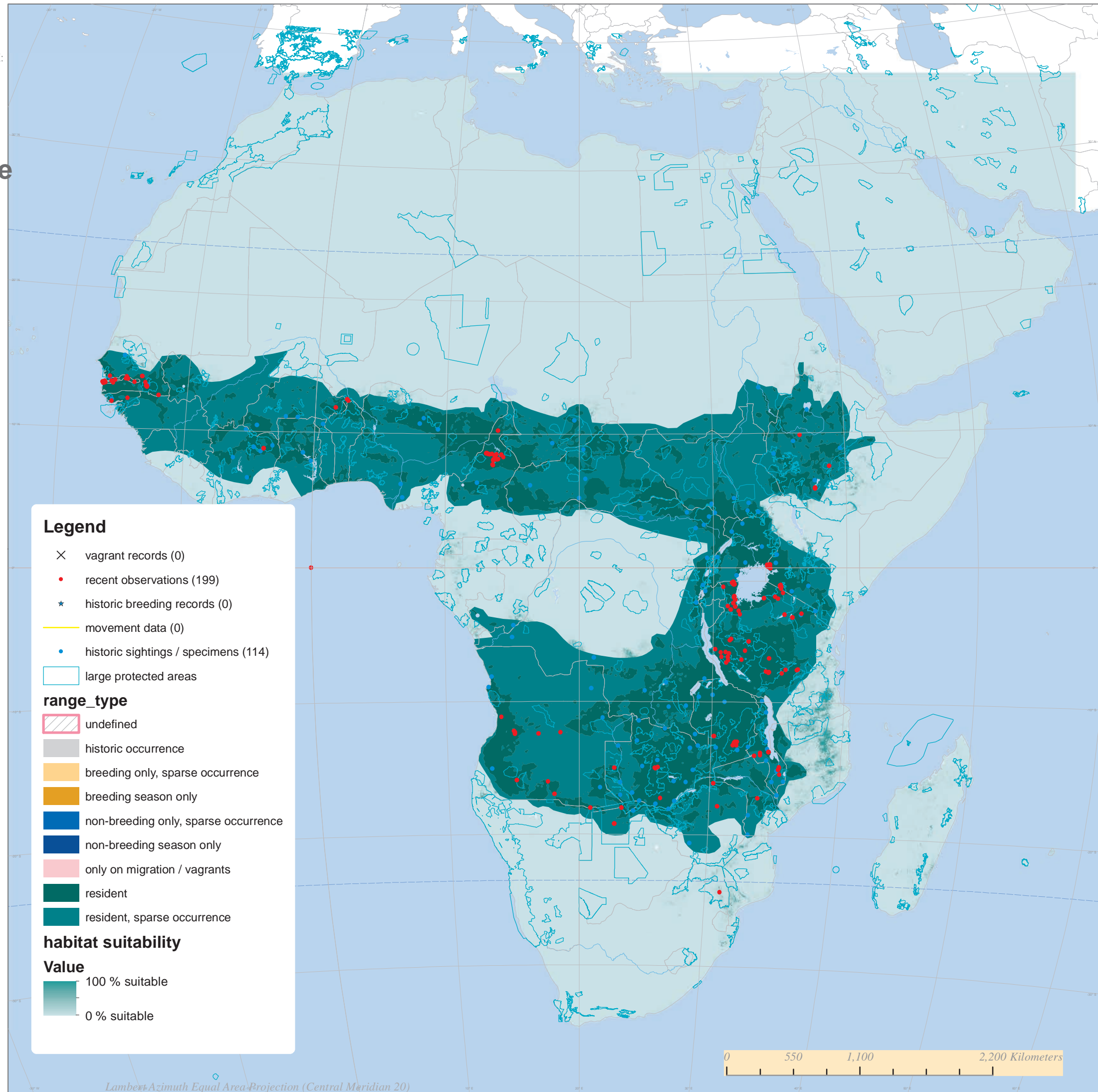
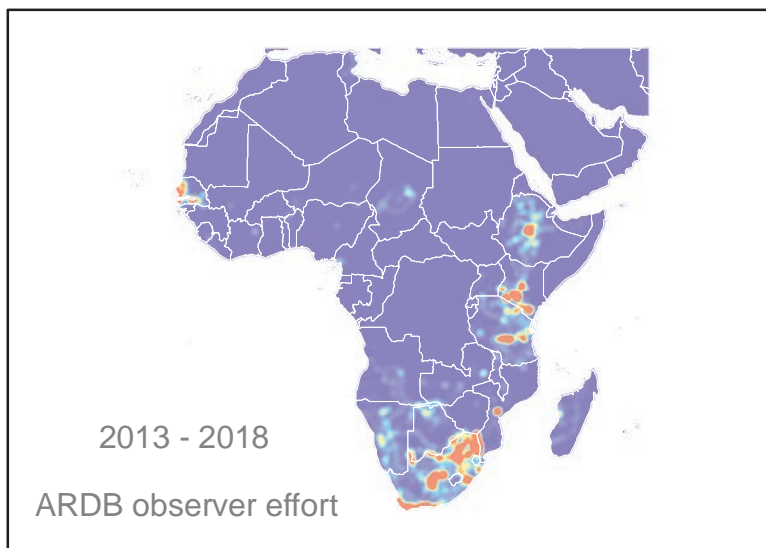
this figure is used for estimating density of breeding individuals and offspring in good habitat  
 we assume twice the area requirement in suboptimal habitat  
 and half the area requirement in optimal habitat  
 breeding population estimates represent theoretical maxima where habitat is saturated  
 nest-site limitation and the floating / non-breeding population are not yet fully accounted for

### HABITAT SPACE ANALYSIS

	extent (km <sup>2</sup> )	individuals	pairs
suboptimal 25-50% suitable	4202131	238265	108302
good habitat 50-70% suitable	1119385	126941	57700
optimal habitat 70-100% suitable	198801	45089	20495
total habitat 25-100% suitable	5520317	410295	153860

### reporting rate from mobile app survey data

2014 (26724 km) : 0.003742 birds per 100 km  
 2015 (87188 km) : 0.004588 birds per 100 km  
 2016 (81150 km) : 0.011091 birds per 100 km  
 2017 (57721 km) : 0.01386 birds per 100 km  
 2018 (19798 km) : 0.015153 birds per 100 km



**Legend**

- × vagrant records (0)
- recent observations (199)
- ★ historic breeding records (0)
- movement data (0)
- historic sightings / specimens (114)
- large protected areas

**range\_type**

- undefined
- historic occurrence
- breeding only, sparse occurrence
- breeding season only
- non-breeding only, sparse occurrence
- non-breeding season only
- only on migration / vagrants
- resident
- resident, sparse occurrence

**habitat suitability**

**Value**

- 100 % suitable
- 0 % suitable

0 550 1,100 2,200 Kilometers

Lambert Azimuth Equal Area Projection (Central Meridian 20)