



ARDB 2019. AFRICAN RAPTOR DATABANK:  
 a secure, live data observatory for the  
 distribution and movements of African raptors.  
 Habitat Info Ltd, Solva, UK.  
 www.habitatinfo.com/ardb\_observatory/  
 02/12/2019: 13:39:48

# 570 Black Harrier

*Circus maurus*

**IUCN Status *Endangered***  
 IUCN (2019-2)

male mass = 350 g  
 female mass = 500 g  
 mean mass = 430 g

area requirement (of pair/2.2 individuals) = 10.4 km<sup>2</sup>

from Newton (1979) figure 10:  $area\ km^2 = 0.4 + (0.02 * female\ mass\ g)$   
 replaced by direct measurement of field density where we have data

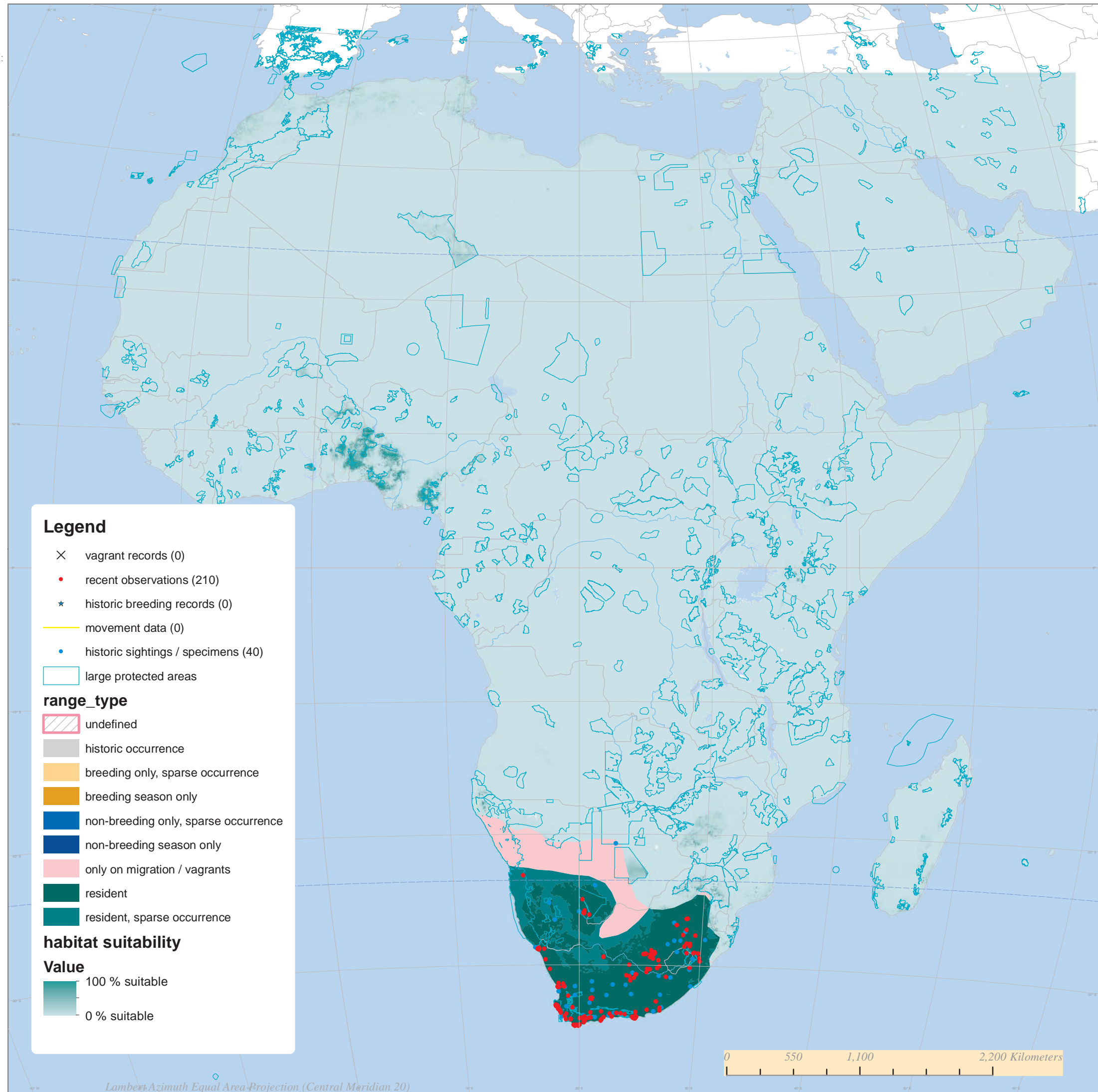
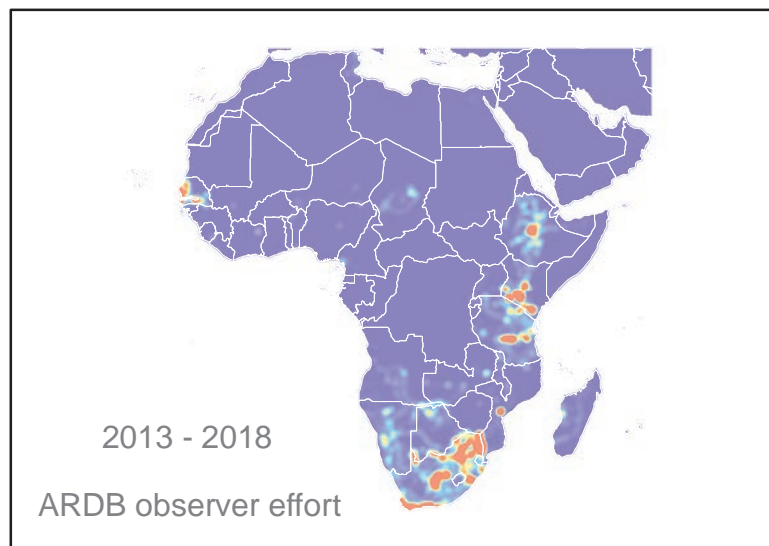
this figure is used for estimating density of breeding individuals and offspring in good habitat  
 we assume twice the area requirement in suboptimal habitat  
 and half the area requirement in optimal habitat  
 breeding population estimates represent theoretical maxima where habitat is saturated  
 nest-site limitation and the floating / non-breeding population are not yet fully accounted for

### HABITAT SPACE ANALYSIS

	extent (km <sup>2</sup> )	individuals	pairs
suboptimal 25-50% suitable	399441	42249	19204
good habitat 50-70% suitable	215964	45685	20766
optimal habitat 70-100% suitable	61717	26111	11869
total habitat 25-100% suitable	677122	114044	42767

### reporting rate from mobile app survey data

2014 (26724 km) : 0.026194 birds per 100 km  
 2015 (87188 km) : 0.022939 birds per 100 km  
 2016 (81150 km) : 0.012323 birds per 100 km  
 2017 (57721 km) : 0.015592 birds per 100 km  
 2018 (19798 km) : 0.010102 birds per 100 km



**Legend**

- × vagrant records (0)
- recent observations (210)
- ★ historic breeding records (0)
- movement data (0)
- historic sightings / specimens (40)
- large protected areas

**range\_type**

- ▨ undefined
- historic occurrence
- breeding only, sparse occurrence
- breeding season only
- non-breeding only, sparse occurrence
- non-breeding season only
- only on migration / vagrants
- resident
- resident, sparse occurrence

**habitat suitability**

**Value**

- 100 % suitable
- 0 % suitable